



There's every reason to believe that Yemen is going to be the coffee-producing country everyone is talking about—and it's about time, since it is the second-oldest coffee culture in the world, and possibly the origin of the beverage we know, recognize, and love as true coffee. Yemen has been cultivating coffee plants since at least the 16th century, if not earlier, but coffee hasn't always been the first thing to come to mind with mention of the place: The country has been in the midst of a brutal civil war since 2015, and its other seemingly most-newsworthy characteristics are its water impoverishment, increasing dependence on the narcotic plant *qat*, and appearance on the U.S.A.'s recent "Travel Ban."

Naturally we're interested in Yemen as a global neighbor, but we at Cafe Imports are also interesting in how we can make a difference to the Yemeni people by doing what we do best: Sourcing, buying, selling, and proselytizing about the best coffees we can find.

A few years ago, Cafe Imports' head of sourcing, Jason Long, was on a long hunt for spectacular Yemen coffees—the kind the coffee-history books are literally written about—and he finally found some in the mid-2010s, when he met Shabbir Ezzi, an entrepreneur and the owner of exporting company Al-Ezzi Industries. Shabbir has invested not just money, time, and energy, but also his life by relocating to

ID# 12417

Origin Yemen
Region Haraaz
Various

Farm smallholder

farmers

Tuffahi, Dawairi, Jaadi, various

other heirloom varieties

Altitude 1900–2440 masl

Proc. Method Natural

Harvest Schedule October- March

The Cup

"Balanced with juicy sweetness, fruit acidity and a heavy syrupy mouthfeel; lots of cooked fruit flavor with strawberry, orange, chocolate and floral rose flavors."



Yemen in order to make high-quality coffee a viable, sustainable, and empowering pursuit for the farmers in and around the coffee region of Haraaz. Shabbir had the passion for improving Yemeni coffee, but not necessarily the background in quality development: Jason requested that Al-Ezzi focus on buying fresh (not dried) cherries from producers, and to dry the cherries evenly on raised beds rather than the traditional patios and rooftops. Shabbir agreed, and the collaboration has had remarkable results. Al-Ezzi still works with producers in the traditional way as well, and is able through their efforts in sourcing and sorting to buy coffee at different levels of quality and traceability from producers in Yemen.

The ways that Al-Ezzi does business in Yemen's coffee market is substantially different from the norm. Here are the main points that make their model appealing to us at Cafe Imports.

- Farmers are paid a high base price for bringing their coffee to Al-Ezzi's own
 or participating receiving stations, and are given premiums for coffees that
 meet certain standards of moisture, quantity, and quality selection.
- Coffee farmers are voluntarily issued ID cards, which are used not only as
 a point of pride and respect but also to keep track of their deliveries and
 ensure proper, timely payment.
- Each farmer's individual contributions are meticulously recorded, which
 means the coffees are traceable down to individuals—highly unusual in a
 country where the average farmer produces less than 100 kilos of cherry.
- Fresh, ripe red cherries earn an additional premium over dried cherries (how
 coffee is traditionally sold at market), as buying fresh cherries allows AlEzzi to ensure ripeness and quality before drying, and to control the drying
 process for evenness.

Because of this altnerative way of doing business with coffee farmers in Yemen, Al-Ezzi and Cafe Imports are able to offer different "tiers" of product from these growers, who are paid according to their quality and volume.

Moka Yemeni - Workhorse coffees of reliably good quality purchased as
dried cherry and milled in Sana'a at Al-Ezzi's facility. These coffees are a
blend of different types and grades of coffees and have limited traceability



but a classic Yemen profile.

- Haraaz Traceable Dried cherries purchased directly from producers who
 hold Al-Ezzi-issued producer ID cards in order to allow for both proper
 distribution of funds and full traceability.
- Haraaz Fresh -Fresh coffee cherries purchased directly from producers in the Sharqui Haraaz microregion, where Al-Ezzi receives coffee at local collection points. Fully traceable through the producer ID cards. Coffee is dried on raised beds and milled in Sana'a.
- Haraaz Red Fresh cherries purchased directly from producers who have picked or sorted perfectly ripe fruit and delivered it immediately after harvest. Fully traceable through producer ID cards. Coffee is dried on raised beds and milled in Sana'a.
- Haraaz Microlot Fresh red cherries purchased from a single producer
 or small cooperative in a quantity great enough (at least 5 bags) to keep
 isolated and marketed under the grower or growers' name.

This lot comprises fresh coffee cherries collected at Al-Emadi, a privately owned collection center in Haraaz, managed by Jalal Yahya Jarmah, a farmer and businessman in the area who collaborates with Al-Ezzi in the collection and tracing of high-quality coffee cherry from farmers in the area.

For more information about coffee production in Yemen, visit our <u>Yemen Origin</u>

<u>Page</u>.



Gallery Haraaz Fresh - Jarmah









